

Sky and TELESCOPE

INDEX To Volume VIII

This index to Volume VIII of "Sky and Telescope" has been arranged to be as useful as possible as a reference guide to the issues. References by author and subject will be found. Authors' names are in italics, and articles are distinguished from subject references by initial capital letters and the inclusion of the author's name in the reference.

All books which have been reviewed are listed only under the heading, Books and the Sky.

Page references in italics indicate that the material is chiefly or entirely photographic. Other illustrative material may be found by referring to major articles on the subject.

Where a major article appears under a subject head, no attempt has been made to index the smaller parts of the subject covered by the article. Many such articles will be found to contain complete discussions.

An index to advertisers is appended.

A

Abrams, John W., book review, 286
Adler Planetarium, Planetarium Notes, all issues
Algol, minima of (current), all issues but Jan. and Sept.
Aller, Lawrence H., book review, 127
Amateur astronomers and societies—
AAVSO, see American Association of Variable Star Observers
Amateur's Push-button Observatory, *An, David and Bertha Rotbart*, 232
Astronomical League, see Astronomical League
Boston ATM's, eclipse party, 162
Chicago, Ill., Burnham, meetings, various issues
China, Star Club for Young Chinese, 168
Cleveland, Ohio, CAS, meetings, various issues; star party, 246; Junior Astronomy Club, 172; Specifications for a Beginner's Telescope, *Frank A. Myers*, 288; Telescopes for Juniors, *Frank A. Myers*, 282
Columbus, Ohio, 65; meetings, 17, 313
Denver, Colo., new group, 225
Detroit, Mich., A. S., meetings, various issues; sponsor of photography contest, 44, 172
Duluth, Minn., 65; meeting, 44
Eastern Telescope Makers Association, 146
Ft. Worth, Tex., junior astronomers, 17
Geneva, Ill., meetings, various issues
Germany, amateur publication, Munich, 165; planetary observing, 40
Greensboro, N. C., 65
Here and There with Amateurs, 79, 186, 285
Indianapolis, Ind., meetings, all issues; technical section, 225
Kalamazoo, Mich., meetings, various issues
Los Angeles, Calif., 249; convention, see western convention, below; meetings, various issues
Madison, Wis., general program, 17; meetings, various issues
Messier Club, 17
Minneapolis, Minn., meetings, various issues
New Haven, Conn., meetings, various issues
New York, AAA, meetings, various issues; schedule of classes, 313; JAC, meetings, various issues
Philadelphia, Pa., Rittenhouse, meetings, various issues
Pittsburgh, Pa., lecture course, 17; meetings, various issues; observers club, 146; star party, 313
Pontiac, Mich., meetings, various issues; memorial fund, 318

Amateur astronomers and societies—continued

program for, 138
RASC, Montreal Centre, Messier Club, 17; occultation observing, 321; star party, 249
Rochester, N. Y., meetings, 94, 118
Roselle Park, N. J., new group, 225
Sacramento, Calif., 281; exhibits, 45, 281; meeting, 313; observing party, 17
St. Paul, Minn., meeting, 225
San Diego, Calif., meetings, various issues
Skyscrapers observatory, 224
Stamford, Conn., meetings, various issues; officers, 17
Washington, D. C., junior publication, 41; meetings, various issues; observation nights, 172
West Essex Astronomical Association, 146
western convention, 224; Western Amateurs' Conference, *Charles J. Schopke and Carl Anderson*, 309
Youngstown, Ohio, 16-inch reflector, 262
Ambarzumian, V. A., 217
American Association of Variable Star Observers, 94
Annual Meeting of the AAVSO, *The, H. S. F.*, 44
Fifty Years at HCO, *Margaret Harwood*, 191
spring meeting at Providence, 147; Variable Star Observers Hold Spring Meeting, 224
38th annual meeting, 313
American Astronomers Report, 96, 122, 148, 254, 279, 306
American Astronomical Society—
patrons elected, 97
80th meeting (New Haven), 37, 96; papers from, 96, 122, 148
81st meeting (Ottawa), 198, 254; papers from, 254, 279, 306
Anderson, Carl, and *Charles J. Schopke*, Western Amateurs' Conference, 309
Aratus—The Man Who Made the Constellations Famous, *L. S. Copeland*, 38
Armagh-Dunsink-Harvard reflector, 43
Asteroids—Baade's object, New Asteroid with Smallest Mean Distance, *The, Robert S. Richardson*, 271; elements, 273; positions, 273
designation of, 9
Eros and solar parallax determinations, 96
opposition of Vesta, 207
Astronomical Confusions (poem), *Pauline F. Paul*, 69
Astronomical League—activities chairman, 147
Cleveland convention, 117, 146, 173, 194; Cleveland Convention, *H.S.F. and C.A.F.*, 246; convention notes, 249
emblem, 195, 225

Astronomical League—continued

"Junior Regional Newsletter," 118
membership, 248
Middle East regional officers, 249
new members, 225, 248
North Central region, 117
Northeast region, 117; convention, 118, 146; Northeast Region Convenes at New York, 195
Northwest region, convention, 225, 281
officers, 248
"Proceedings" of second convention, 118
program for, 138
Technical Advisory Council, 94
Wellesley convention, 249
Astronomy—Civil Service positions, 175
historical—"Application" of Telescopes, *The*: 1667 or 1668?, *J. W. Olmsted*, 7; Korean planisphere, 13; Man Who Made the Constellations Famous, *The, L. S. Copeland*, 38; Two Lunar Eclipses of 1948, *The, Alexander Pogo*, 41
in junior high school curriculum, 276
Popularizing Astronomy With a Portable Observatory, *S. I. Gale*, 220, 213
publications, see Publications
Some Astronomical Highlights of 1948, *Harlow Shapley*, 42
Atkinson, R. d'E., 37, 59
Atmosphere—antipodal stations for ionospheric prediction, 196
high-altitude rocket flight, 165
ozonosphere investigations, 222; ozone shadow, 62
tides in, 78
upper atmosphere—and earth's magnetism, 278; and solar flares, 122, 307; X-rays in, 223
Atomic clock, 223
Atomic energy levels, table of, 223
Aurora—Oct. 1-2, 1948, 53
Jan. 24, 1949, 134
Australian crater, 161, 298; The Hidden Crater of Wolf Creek, *Charles H. Holmes*, 163
Auzout, Adrien, 7

B

Baade, Walter, 271
Baade's object, see Asteroids
Back-cover photographs—
Baker super-Schmidt camera, 108
Coma-Virgo cluster of galaxies, 188

- M81 in Ursa Major, 212
 nebulosity around NGC 2244, Monoceros, 324
 Orion nebulae, NGC 2024, 56; NGC 1977, 136; M43 and M42, 268
 200-inch telescope, 28, 84, 169, 240
 Baker, James G., super-Schmidt camera, 90, 108
 Barrie, Susan, One Man's Telescope, 87
 Bartlett, James C., Jr., An Apparent Temporary Change in Saturn's Color, 263
 Bates, Ralph S., book review, 315
 Bauer, Carl A., 6
 Beals, C. S., 308
 Beam-splitter mirrors, 125
 Bee compass, 253
 Big Dipper star trails, 88
 Billion, definition of, 165
 Binary stars, see Double stars
 Binnendijk, L., 148
 Birds as "flying saucers," 40
 Bjerknes, J., 78
 Blackett, P. M. S., 62
 Bogrand, William, 318
 Bok, Bart J., 148
 "Bonner Durchmusterung" revision, 113
 Books and the Sky —
 Atlas Photometrique des Constellations, A. Brun, C.A.F., 315
 Atmospheres of the Earth and Planets, The, Helen B. Pettit, 230
 Astronomie, Rudaux and Vaucouleurs, Simone Daro Gossner, 18
 Astronomy, William Lee Kennon, John H. Pitman, 98
 Centennial Symposia, Lawrence H. Aller, 127
 Computation of Orbits, The, Paul Herget, Fred L. Whipple, 126
 Concise History of Mathematics, A. Dirk J. Struik, John B. Irwin, 150
 Elements of Mathematical Astronomy, Martin Davidson, R. I. Wolff, 73
 Engineering the New Age, John J. O'Neill, James Stokley, 202
 Face of the Moon, The, Ralph B. Baldwin, Fred L. Whipple, 258
 From Euclid to Eddington, Sir Edmund Whittaker, Ralph S. Bates, 315
 Geology Applied to Selenology, Part III, J. E. Spurr, Roy K. Marshall, 72
 History of the British Astronomical Association, The, Dorrit Hoffleit, 177
 Newton Tercentenary Celebration, Helen Sawyer Hogg, 74
 Observer's Handbook for 1949, 47
 Our Sun, Donald H. Menzel, W. A. Calder, 314
 Practical Astronomy, Hosmer and Robbins, J. Allen Hynek, 72
 Practical Astronomy, Jason John Nassau, J. Allen Hynek, 72
 Readings in the Physical Sciences, Shapley, Wright, and Rapport, John Q. Stewart, 46
 Science, Servant of Man, I. Bernard Cohen, John W. Abrams, 286
 Stars Are Yours, The, James Sayre Pickering, C. H. Clemenshaw, 98
 Sweeper in the Sky, Helen Wright, Ruth Hayner, 151
 Weather Elements, Thomas A. Blair, David M. Ludlum, 202
 Yankee Science in the Making, Dirk J. Struik, B. W. Sitterly, 176
 Boston Museum of Science — eclipse party, 162
 planetarium, 67
 Bouton, T. C. H., 65
 Bowen, Ira S., 178
 Brasefield, C. J., 222
 Brouwer, Dirk, 96
 Brown, Earle B., editor, Gleanings for ATM's, all issues
 Brown, Harrison, 6
 Buffalo Museum of Science Planetarium, 195
 Planetarium Notes, June and ff.
 Buhl Planetarium, Planetarium Notes, all issues
 Burwell, Cora G., 278

- Calder, William A., book review, 314
 Homemade Planetarium, A, 181
 Calendar — Calendar for 4,000 Years, A, Edward T. Krach, 63
 Calendar for the Moon, 174
 Calvert School Planetarium, 68
 Campbell, Leon, 189, 256
 Fifty Years at HCO, Margaret Harwood, 191
 Cancer, 2
 Casady, P. M., Ball Spherometer, The, 260
 Testing and Lap Making, 131
 Cave, T. R., Jr., Advantages of a Long-focus Reflector, 129
 Celestial globe, see Star maps
 Chandrasekhar, S., 279
 Cincinnati Observatory, 93
 Circle, 95
 Civil Service positions in astronomy, 175
 Clemenshaw, C. H., book review, 98
 Cleveland Convention, H.S.F. and C.A.F., 246
 Clock, atomic, 223
 Clusters, see Galactic clusters
 Comet(s) — abundance of, 61
 Bappu-Bok-Newkirk, 253
 coma, 61
 d'Arrest, 320
 development of, 308
 Eclipse Comet of 1948, see 1948I, below
 Encke, 308
 Great Comet of 1882, 33
 Great Comet of 1948, see 1948I, below
 Halley's, 12
 Johnson, 222
 naming of, 61
 nucleus, 61
 orbits, 95, 116
 origin of, 196, 308
 periods, 95
 Pons-Coggia-Winnecke-Forbes, 9
 review of all in 1948, 61
 statistics, 37
 superstitions, 12
 tail, 61
 1948I, 30, 57, 110; diagram of orbit, 60;
 Eclipse Comet of 1948, The, 59
 Congress in Switzerland, II, C.A.F., 8
 Conic sections, origin of, 6
 Conjunction, 103
 Constellations — Cancer, 2
 device for studying, 195
 Man Who Made the Constellations Famous, The, L. S. Copeland, 38
 Copeland, L. S., Man Who Made the Constellations Famous, The, 38
 Sixty Major Marvels of the Sky, 226
 Cornell, Herbert W., Opposition of Vesta, 207
 Cosmic rays — heavy, 6
 Nobel prize for work in, 62
 Cosmology and cosmogony —
 model for a cluster of galaxies, 123
 New Trends in Cosmogony, Otto Struve, 302
 turbulence, 280
 Crystallization — Laboratory Craters, S. I. Gale, 174
 Cusp, 149

- Davis Planetarium, 66
 Planetarium Notes, March and ff.
 Deep-Sky Wonders, Walter Scott Houston, all issues but Apr., Sept., and Oct. (correction, 82)
 de Kruif, Leif M., Observations with a Small Reflector, 319
 Dodson, Helen W., 122, 307
 Dominion Observatory, 279
 Double stars — Algol-type systems, 125
 and gaseous envelopes, 63, 125
 astrometric binary, GC 18985, 122
 mass-luminosity discordances, 125
 observing, 227; amateur programs, 247; by Herschel, 121
 orientation of, 63
 second nearest star, 196
 spectroscopic binary HD 193611, 96; HD 215835, 96

- UX Ursae Majoris, Albert P. Linnell, 166
 W Ursae Majoris systems, 125
 see also Stars
 Duncan, John C., 255

- Earth — atmosphere, see Atmosphere
 earthshine, 149
 ice ages from a nebula? 6
 latitude variation — observatories, 9; plot of wandering of pole, 43
 magnetic and geomagnetic equators, 278
 north magnetic pole, 142
 Earthquakes and eclipses, 196
 Eccentricity, 95
 Eclipses, see Moon and Sun
 Edmondson, Frank K., Recent Developments at the Goethe Link Observatory, 34
 Ellipse, 95
 Erro, L. E., 306
 Evans, John W., 125
 Extragalactic nebulae, see Galaxies

- Feild, Talbot, A Sliding Tripod Mount, 234
 Fels Planetarium — Dismantling a Zeiss Planetarium, Roy K. Marshall, 31, 29
 More About the Fels Planetarium Break-down, Roy K. Marshall, 75; answer to Dr. Marshall, 229
 new director, 89
 Planetarium Notes, all issues
 Fernald, Cyrus F., 44
 Films, see Motion pictures
 Fireballs, see Meteors
 Fisher, Clyde, 89, 109
 Clyde Fisher, Marian Lockwood, 111
 Flying saucers, birds as, 40
 Friend, Irving H., Novel Drives for Amateur Telescopes, 48

- Galactic clusters — evolution of, 123
 Hyades and Pleiades, 207
 observing, 226, 227
 Stellar Associations, Otto Struve, 215
 Galactic nebulae, see Nebulae
 Galaxies — cluster model, 123
 colors of, 148
 Coma cluster, evolution, 123
 Coma-Virgo region, 185, 188; charts and lists of objects, 184, 208
 Deep-Sky Wonders, all issues but Apr., Sept., and Oct.
 dynamics of, 62
 emission objects in, 301
 evolution of, 148
 Inclinations of Spectrum Lines in Spirals, N. U. Mayall, 3
 Milky Way, see Milky Way
 observing, 226, 227
 reddening of, 148
 Small Magellanic Cloud, long-period variables in, 306
 spiral structure, 62
 M81, Ursa Major, 190, 212
 M83, 228
 Gale, S. I., Laboratory Craters, 174
 Popularizing Astronomy With a Portable Observatory, 220
 Gaposchkin, Sergei, 96
 Garnsey, Julian E., Painting the Eclipse of the Moon, 199
 Gascoigne, S. C. B., 278
 Gebelein, Harry, An Indoor Telescope, 179
 Geomagnetic — equator, 278
 records and solar flare, 307
 German amateur planetary work, 40
 Gillotti, Frances J., and others, Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, 66
 Glaciation, see Earth

Glass, see Optical glass
 Gleanings for ATM's, edited by Earle B. Brown, all issues; see under subjects, authors, or Telescope making and Telescopes for subjects
 Globular cluster(s), 301
 M22, 227
 observing, 227
 Goldberg, Leo, 124
 Gossner, Simone Daro, book review, 18
 Graphic Time Table of the Heavens — 1949, 70
 Greek alphabet, 103
 Greenstein, Jesse L., 149
 Greenwich Observatory, 98-inch disk for Newton telescope, 223
 Griffith Observatory and Planetarium, 310
 Planetarium Notes, all issues
 Guided missiles, Optical Instrumentation for Guided Missiles, Dirk Reuyl, 299, 297

H

Halbach, E. A., 142
 Halbach, Edward A., The Midwestern Fireball of July 22nd, 292
 Hale telescope, see Palomar Observatory
 Hall, John S., 142, 274
 Hall, John S., and John F. Jewett, A Simple DC Photometer for Photoelectric Photometry, 169
 Halley's comet, see Comets
 Harris, William P., report of Comet 1948I, 59
 Harvard Observatory, 192
 Cannon memorial volume, 278
 Schmidt camera, 185
 Harvard Photographic Meteor Program, The, Fred L. Whipple, 90, 108
 Harwood, Margaret, Fifty Years at HCO, 191
 Hayden Planetarium, Planetarium Notes, all issues
 Hayner, Ruth, book review, 151
 Hedeman, Ruth, 122
 Herbig, George H., 308
 Here and There with Amateurs, 79, 186, 285
 Herschel, Caroline, 120
 Herschel, Sir William, He Broke Through the Barriers of the Skies, N. A. Mackenzie, 119
 Hiltner, W. A., 142, 274
 History of astronomy, see Astronomy
 Hoffleit, Dorrit, 45
 Hoffleit, Dorrit — book review, 177
 News Notes, all issues
 Hogg, Helen Sawyer, book review, 74
 Holmes, Charles H., The Hidden Crater of Wolf Creek, 163
 Houston, Walter Scott, Deep-Sky Wonders, all issues but Apr., Sept., and Oct.
 Huey, Edward A., and others, Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, 66
 Hynek, J. Allen, book reviews, 72
 Hyperbola, 116

I

Ice ages, see Earth
 Ignatia, Sister M., I.H.M., An Etched Celestial Globe, 64
 Indiana University, see Link Observatory
 In Focus — Coma-Virgo galaxy field, 185
 Harvard Schmidt camera, 185
 M81, Ursa Major, 190
 NGC 2244 and nebulousity, Monoceros, 312
 Orion, 45; NGC 1977, 113
 Palomar Observatory, 190
 200-inch Hale reflector — coude foci, 58; declination trunnion, 58; north polar axis bearing, horseshoe, and oil pads, 11; phantom telescope, 228; right ascension drive and computer, 214; south polar axis bearing, right ascension drive, and yoke, 145
 l'Institut pour la Recherche Scientifique en Afrique Centrale, 6
 Institute of Meteoritics, University of New Mexico, 93

Instruments — Ball Spherometer, The, P. M. Casady, 260
 electronic plate-measuring machine, 280
 Optical Instrumentation for Guided Missiles, Dirk Reuyl, 299, 297
 sky-brightness photometer, 125
 solar monochromator, 246
 see also Planetariums, Telescopes
 International Astronomical Union, 42
 Congress in Switzerland, II, C.A.F., 8
 recommendations of commissions, 8
 International observatory or laboratory, 42
 Interstellar matter — polarization of starlight, 142, 222; Polarization of Starlight, Otto Struve, 274
 transparency toward Cygnus, 148
 turbulence in, 279
 Ionosphere, see Atmosphere
 Irwin, John B., book review, 150

J

Japanese science, 125
 Jewett, John F., and John S. Hall, A Simple DC Photometer for Photoelectric Photometry, 169
 Johnson, E. L., 222
 Johnson, Harold L., 280
 Joyner, George F., Tile Tools, 76
 Jungfraujoch scientific station, 11
 Jupiter — satellites, 236
 current positions, Nov., and July and ff.
 phenomena, July and ff.
 star occultation by Jupiter II, 247

K

Kearons, W. M., 65
 Kirkwood Observatory, 36
 Klepesta, Josef, 13
 Kopal, Zdenek, A New Atlas of the Heavens, 13
 Kovacs, W. J., A Springfield Telescope, 102
 Krach, Edward T., A Calendar for 4,000 Years, 63
 Kuiper, G. P., 253, 254

L

La Paz, Lincoln, 222
 LaPelle, Roland R., — Circular Secondary Supports and Reflector Resolving Power, 152
 Magnitude Determinations of Saturn's Satellites, 80
 Latitude variation, see Earth
 Letters, 2, 40, 75, 93, 138, 175, 229, 281, 298
 Levitt, I. M., new director at Fels, 89
 Lick Observatory, 197
 spectrograph, 1, 4
 120-inch disk, 301
 Light, beam-splitter mirrors, 125
 Limb, 149
 Lindblad, Bertil, 62
 Link Observatory — open nights, 313
 Recent Developments at the Goethe Link Observatory, Frank K. Edmondson, 34
 Linnell, Albert P., UX Ursae Majoris, 166
 Little, Charles A., Jr., 37
 Lockwood, Marian, Clyde Fisher, 111
 Lourens, J. V. B., 89
 Lower, Charles A., 65
 Ludhe, Ernest T., and others, Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, 66
 Ludlum, David M., book review, 202
 Luyten, W. J., 165, 196
 Lyons, Harold, 223
 Lyttleton, R. A., 196

M

Mackenzie, N. A., He Broke Through the Barriers of the Skies, 119
 Magnetic — equator, 278
 fields in interstellar space, 222
 pole, 142
 Zeeman effect, 277

Marshall, Roy K., new director at Morehead, 89
 Marshall, Roy K. — book review, 72
 Dismantling a Zeiss Planetarium, 31
 More About the Fels Planetarium Breakdown, 75
 Morehead Planetarium, The, 243
 Maunsell, C. D., 306
 Mayall, N. U., Inclinations of Spectrum Lines in Spirals, 3
 McDonald Observatory, observing at, 222
 McKinley, D. W. R., and Peter M. Millman, Three-Station Radar and Visual Triangulation of Meteors, 114 (correction, 141)
 McMath, Robert R., 124
 McMath-Hulbert Observatory solar film, 58
 Menzel, Donald H., 6
 Meteor craters — Meteor Crater, contracts, 93; resolution concerning, 44; shape of, 62
 possible crater in New Mexico, 165
 Wolf Creek crater, 161, 298; The Hidden Crater of Wolf Creek, Charles H. Holmes, 163
 Meteorites — check service, 125
 composition, 6
 Drum Mountain, Utah, 37
 Institute of Meteoritics, University of New Mexico, 93
 Norton achondrite, 42, 222
 observed to fall, 142
 Meteoritical Society, 253
 Meteorology, international weather code, 142
 Meteors — Delta Aquarids, 237
 Eta Aquarids, 182
 fireballs — Fireball Note — April 11th, Harlan J. Smith, 206; frequency of occurrence in February, 223; Midwestern Fireball of July 22nd, The, Edward A. Halbach, 292; June 5 fireball in southeast, 225; Sept. 1 fireball in south, 320
 Geminids, 52
 Harvard Photographic Meteor Program, The, Fred L. Whipple, 90, 108
 Leonids, 26
 Lyrids, 156
 Orionids, 321
 Perseids, 237, 265
 Quadrantids, 80
 radar — equipment, 37; observation, 9;
 Three-Station Radar and Visual Triangulation of Meteors, Peter M. Millman and D. W. R. McKinley, 114 (correction, 141)
 spectra, 254
 telescopic, 307
 Three-Station Radar and Visual Triangulation of Meteors, Peter M. Millman and D. W. R. McKinley, 114 (correction, 141)
 Michigan Observatory disk to England, 223
 Micrometer, early, 7
 Microwave astronomy, 43
 see also Radio astronomy
 Milky Way galaxy, 139
 Cannon memorial volume, 278
 concepts of, 248
 Galactic Radio Waves, Grote Reber, 139
 Herschel observations, 121
 long-period variables in, 306
 Millman, Peter M., 254
 Millman, Peter M., and D. W. R. McKinley, Three-Station Radar and Visual Triangulation of Meteors, 114 (correction, 141)
 Minor planets, see Asteroids
 Mitchel, O. M., book by, 40, 93
 Mohler, Orren C., 124
 Moon, 174, 175
 calendar for, 174
 craters — Laboratory Craters, S. I. Gale, 174; origin of, 175
 cusp, 149
 eclipses — and earthquakes, 196; appulse, 41; Two Lunar Eclipses of 1948, The, Alexander Pogo, 41; Oct. 17-18, 1948, observations, 41; Apr. 12-13, 1949, 156, Aristarchus gleam, 319, Boston eclipse party, 162, Painting the Eclipse of the Moon, Julian E. Garney, 199, Somewhat Dark Eclipse, A, 200, Spica and the Total Eclipse of the Moon, Paul W. Stevens, 155; Oct. 6-7, 1949, 293, 319

Moon — continued

- filters for observing, 195
- limb, 149
- montage of moon sets, 174
- Nodes of the Planets and the Moon, The, *Edward Oravec*, 132
- occultations, see Occultations
- old moon in new moon's arms, 149
- phases (current), all issues (correction to 104, 133)
- positions from solar eclipse observations, 37
- star inside crescent moon, 198
- terminator, 149
- Moore, Joseph Haines, 165
- J. H. Moore, A Good Neighbor, *F. J. Neubauer*, 197
- Morehead Planetarium, 89, 241
- Morehead Planetarium, The, *Roy K. Marshall*, 243
- Planetarium Notes, July and ff.
- Morgan, W. W., 306
- Motion pictures — McMath-Hulbert solar film, 58
- Story of Palomar, The, 94
- Mount Palomar Observatory, see Palomar Observatory
- Mount Wilson Observatory, 309
- Myers, Frank A. — Specifications for a Beginner's Telescope, 288
- Telescopes for Juniors, 282

N

- Nail, Virginia McKibben, 306
- Nassau, J. J., 306
- National Geographic Society — Palomar Observatory Sky Atlas, 242
- Navigation — by solar energy, 142
- Sky Compass for Polar Navigation, A, 193
- Nebula(e) — and radio energy, 149
- Cygnus, 256, 257
- dark, and ice ages, 6
- Deep-Sky Wonders, all issues but Apr., Sept., and Oct.
- extragalactic, see Galaxies
- in red light, 255
- nebulousity around NGC 2244, Monoceros, 312, 324
- observing, 226
- Orion, 45, 56, 113, 136, 256, 268
- Sagittarius, 255, 256
- Neptune, 254, 281
- new satellite, 193, 254, 281
- path of, 1949, 134
- Neubauer, F. J., J. H. Moore — A Good Neighbor, 197
- Neugebauer, Otto, 6
- New Atlas of the Heavens, A, *Zdenek Kopal*, 13, 14
- "New General Catalogue," 238
- News Notes, *Dorrit Hoffleit*, all issues; see under subjects and people for references
- Nobel physics prize for 1948, 62
- Northern lights, see Aurora
- Nova(e) — in Scorpion, 196
- in Scutum, 281
- Noyes, Frank L., 65

O

- Observer's Page, all issues, see under authors and subjects for titles
- Observing — Observations with a Small Reflector, *Leif M. de Kruiff*, 319
- Popularizing Astronomy With a Portable Observatory, *S. I. Gale*, 220, 213
- program on stars and bright planets, 298
- Sixty Major Marvels of the Sky, *L. S. Copeland*, 226
- Occultations, 178
- current, all issues but Sept.
- observations of, 321
- of star by planet, 178
- used for solar parallax, 96
- Oliver, Arleigh J., A Back-yard Observatory, 179

- Olivier, Charles P., 307
- Olmsted, J. W., The "Application" of Telescopes: 1667 or 1668?, 7
- Olmsted, Margaret, 148
- Omer, Guy C., Jr., 123
- Open clusters, see Galactic clusters
- Opposition, 103
- Optical glass, 196
- Optical Society of America, 95, 301
- Oravec, Edward, Observer's Page material, all issues
- Orbit, 95, 116
- Orion, 45
- nebulae, NGC 2024, 45, 56; NGC 1977, 113, 136; M43, 256, 268
- Ozone shadow, see Earth

P

- Palomar Observatory and 200-inch Hale telescope —
- computer, 214, 240
- coude foci, 58
- declination trunnion, 58, 84
- dedication, 42
- horseshoe bearing, 11, 28
- north polar axis bearing, 11, 28
- oil pads, 11, 28
- phantom telescope, 228, 240
- progress, current news, 58, 86, 190
- refracting mirror, 58, 86
- right ascension drive, 145, 160, 214, 240
- sky atlas, 242
- snow in 1948-49, 142
- south polar axis bearing, 145, 160
- Story of Palomar, The (film), 94
- test plates, 145, 190, 242; first Hale photo, 257
- yoke, 145, 160
- 48-inch Schmidt, 269, 270, 296
- Parabola, 116
- Parmenter, B. C. — Planetary Telescope, A, 316
- Solar Camera, A, 100
- Patterson, Claire, 6
- Paul, Pauline F., Astronomical Confusions (poem), 69
- Pearce, J. A., 97
- Penndorf, R., 62
- Petrie, R. M., 306
- Pettit, Helen B., book review, 230
- Pfund sky compass, 193
- "Phaenomena" of Aratus, The Man Who Made the Constellations Famous, *L. S. Copeland*, 38
- Photoelectric plate-measuring machine, 280
- Photoelectric photometry — equipment by amateurs, 45
- photoelectric telescopes, 37
- Simple DC Photometer for Photoelectric Photometry, A, *John S. Hall* and *John F. Jewett*, 169
- sky-brightness photometer, 125
- UX Ursae Majoris, *Albert P. Linnell*, 166
- Photography — Detroit exhibit, 44; winner, 172
- displaying photos, 2, 75
- Eastman booklet on special plates, 116
- emulsion for extreme UV, 165
- Mexican Montage, *Francisco Velasco T.*, 174
- Picard, Abbe Jean, 7
- Pitman, John H., book review, 98
- Planetariums — Homemade Planetarium, A, *William A. Calder*, 181
- Planetarium Notes, all issues
- projector — Dismantling a Zeiss Planetarium, *Roy K. Marshall*, 31, 29; More About the Fels Planetarium Breakdown, *Roy K. Marshall*, 75; answer to Dr. Marshall, 229
- Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, various authors, 66
- see also individual planetariums
- Planetary nebulae, 278
- observing, 226
- Owl, 227
- Planets — configurations, 103
- conjunction, 103
- elongation, 103

Planets — continued

- events in 1949, 80
- filters for observing, 195
- German amateur observing, 40
- Graphic Time Table of the Heavens, 70
- meteorites and parent planet, 6
- New Trends in Cosmogony, *Otto Struve*, 302
- Nodes of the Planets and the Moon, The, *Edward Oravec*, 132
- observing, 247, 311; naked-eye program, 298
- opposition, 103
- planacrostic, 195
- positions of (current), all issues (correction to page 82, 134)
- quadratures, 103
- symbols for, 103
- see also individual planets
- Planisphere, see Star maps
- Pogo, Alexander, The Two Lunar Eclipses of 1948, 41
- Polarization — bee compass, 253
- of starlight, 142, 222
- Polarization of Starlight, *Otto Struve*, 274
- Poles, wandering of, see Earth
- Porter, Russell W., 137
- lunar crater Porter, 206
- R.W.P. — Telescope Artist, *Leo and Margaret Scanlon*, 143
- Pruett, J. Hugh, Terminology Talks, all issues
- Publication(s) — BD revision, 113
- Cannon memorial volume, 278
- exchange of, 278
- list of observers and astronomers, 9
- of observation and research, 8
- of Newton letters, 9
- of solar spectrum table, 9

Q

- Quadrature, 103
- Quito, Ecuador, radio broadcast scare, 142

R

- Radio — antipodal stations for ionospheric prediction, 196
- broadcast scare, 142
- Radio astronomy, 43
- and meteors, see Meteors
- galactic radio energy, 149; Galactic Radio Waves, *Grote Reber*, 139
- navigation by solar and stellar energy, 142
- "Rare Astronomical Treatise, A," 40, 93
- Reber, Grote, 307
- Reber, Grote, Galactic Radio Waves, 139
- Rensselaer open nights, 44
- Research institute in Congo, 6
- Reuyl, Dirk, Optical Instrumentation for Guided Missiles, 299
- Richardson, Robert S., The New Asteroid with Smallest Known Mean Distance, 271
- Rockets — emulsion for UV spectra, 165
- high-altitude flight of V-2 — WAC Corporal, 165, 253
- Optical Instrumentation for Guided Missiles, *Dirk Reuyl*, 299
- space travel problems, 253
- see also V-2
- Rotbart, David and Bertha, An Amateur's Push-button Observatory, 232
- Russell lecture, 1949, 279

S

- Saturn, 105
- Apparent Temporary Change in Saturn's Color, An, *James C. Bartlett, Jr.*, 263
- observations by Herschel, 121
- satellites — diagram, 81; ephemeris material, 81, 182; Magnitude Determinations of Saturn's Satellites, *Roland R. LaPelle*, 80
- Scanlon, Leo and Margaret, R. W. P. — Telescope Artist, 143
- Scholz, Grace C., The Story of Palomar in Color and Sound, 94

Schopke, Charles J., and Carl Anderson, Western Amateurs' Conference, 309
 Schwarzschild, Martin, 149
 Scientific research institute in Congo, 6
 Seismology — earthquakes and eclipses, 196
 Sen, Hari K., 142
 Seymour Planetarium, Planetarium Notes, March and ff.
 Shapley, Harlow, 306
 Shapley, Harlow, Some Astronomical Highlights of 1948, 42
 Sights, early, The "Application" of Telescopes: 1667 or 1668?, J. W. Olmsted, 7
 Signs and symbols, 103
 Sitterly, B. W., book review, 176
 Sitterly, Charlotte Moore, 223
 Skalnate Pleso Atlas of the Heavens, 13, 14
 Smith, Harlan J., Fireball Note — April 11th, 206
 Solar system — Herschel observations of apex of sun's way, 121
 New Trends in Cosmogony, Otto Struve, 302
 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 142
 Spectra and spectroscopy — atomic energy level data, 223
 Inclinations of Spectrum Lines in Spirals, N. U. Mayall, 3, 1
 of moon and sky in ozone investigations, 62
 solar spectrum table, 9
 ultraviolet extension of "Revised Multiplet Table," 223
 Zeeman effect, 277
 see also Stars, Sun
 Spencer Jones, Sir Harold, 88, 96, 223
 Spica and the Total Eclipse of the Moon, Paul W. Stevens, 155
 Spiral nebulae, see Galaxies
 Spitz Planetarium — Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, various authors, 66
 Spitzer, Lyman, Jr., 222
 Stamford Museum Planetarium, 66, 68
 Planetarium Notes, March and ff.
 Star maps — Etched Celestial Globe, An, Sister M. Ignatia, I.H.M., 64
 Korean planisphere, 13
 New Atlas of the Heavens, A. Zdenek Kopal, 13, 14 (correction to Atlas of the Heavens, 203)
 northern, all issues
 Planisphere of Geruvigus, 39
 southern, 55, 107, 159, 211, 267, 323
 Stars — absolute magnitudes from H-gamma, 306
 binary, see also Double stars
 bright, naked-eye observing program, 298
 charts, see Star maps
 double, see also Double stars
 emission-line, 278, 308
 GC 14544 (CPD — 62°1643), 89, 125
 Hertzsprung-Russell diagram, The Two Fundamental Relations of Stellar Astronomy, Otto Struve, 250
 magnetic fields in, 43, 149
 nearby star? GC 14544, 89, 125; second nearest star, 196
 New Trends in Cosmogony, Otto Struve, 302
 P Cygni stars, 308
 Pleione, 148
 polarization of starlight, 142, 222; Polarization of Starlight, Otto Struve, 274
 radio energy from? 149
 spectroscopic binary HD 193611, 96; HD 215835, 96
 Stellar Associations, Otto Struve, 215
 Trumpler stars, 96
 turbulence, 279
 Two Fundamental Relations of Stellar Astronomy, The, Otto Struve, 250
 U Cephei gaseous envelope, 63
 UX Ursae Majoris, Albert P. Linnell, 166
 variable, see also Variable stars
 white dwarfs, 42, 165
 see also Photoelectric photometry
 "Sternenwelt," 165
 Stevens, Paul W., Spica and the Total Eclipse of the Moon, 155
 Stewart, John Q., 223
 Stewart, John Q., book review, 46
 Stokley, James, book review, 202

Story of Palomar, The (film), 94
 Struve, Otto, 63, 125
 Struve, Otto — New Trends in Cosmogony, 302
 Polarization of Starlight, 274
 Stellar Associations, 215
 Two Fundamental Relations of Stellar Astronomy, The, 250
 Sun — absolute magnitude, 278
 carbon dioxide isotopes, 124
 eclipses — Nov. 1, 1948, 37, and comet observations, 59; annular, May 8-9, 1948, report of, 165
 flares, 122, 307
 McMath-Hulbert solar film, 58
 monochromator, 246
 New Trends in Cosmogony, Otto Struve, 302
 prominences, motion picture, 58
 sky brightness photometer, 125
 solar parallax — from Eros, 96; from occultations, 96
 spectra — emulsion for UV spectra, 165; infrared, 124; publication of spectrum table, 9; ultraviolet from V-2, 89
 sunspots, 219, 224, 245, 277; cycles, 224, 245, 312; early theories, 219; magnetism, 277; numbers, 245, 305; Pinhole Images of Sunspots, I. L. Thomsen, 51; zones, 277
 turbulence, 279
 X-rays from, 223
 Sundials and origin of conic sections, 6
 Swann, W. F. G., 6
 Sweger, Paul B., Novel Drives for Amateur Telescopes, 49
 Switzerland, Congress in, II, C.A.F., 8
 Symbols for planets, etc., 103
 Symonds, Roy V., report on Comet 1948I, 60

T

Telescope making —
 Amateur's Push-button Observatory, An, David and Bertha Rotbart, 232
 Back-yard Observatory, A, Arleigh J. Oliver, 179
 Ball Spherometer, The, P. M. Casady, 260
 Circular Secondary Supports and Reflector Resolving Power, R. R. LaPelle, 152
 Compound Reflecting Telescope, The, VII, Allyn J. Thompson, 20
 Herschel as a telescope maker, 119
 Homemade Planetarium, A, William A. Calder, 181
 Indoor Telescope, An, Harry Gebelein, 179
 laps — for secondary, 20; lap making, 131; paper, 77, 317
 Mounting for Telescope and Camera, A (Walter J. Semerau), 204
 Novel Drives for Amateur Telescopes, Irving H. Friend, 48; Paul B. Sweger, 49
 One Man's Telescope, Susan Barrie, 87, 85
 Planetary Telescope, A, B. C. Parmenter, 316
 R. W. P. — Telescope Artist, Leo and Margaret Scanlon, 143, 137
 sidereal finder clock, 221
 Simple DC Photometer for Photoelectric Photometry, A, John S. Hall and John F. Jewett, 169
 Sliding Tripod Mount, A, Talbot Feild, 234
 Solar Camera, A, B. C. Parmenter, 100
 Specifications for a Beginner's Telescope, Frank A. Myers, 288
 Springfield Mount, A, W. J. Kovacs, 102
 Telescopes for Juniors, Frank A. Myers, 282
 Testing and Lap Making, P. M. Casady, 131
 tests for short-focus mirrors, 20
 tools — Tile Tools, George F. Joyner, 76
 turret eyepiece holder, 317
 Telescopes —
 Advantages of a Long-focus Reflector, T. R. Cave, Jr., 129
 "Application" of Telescopes, The: 1667 or 1668?, J. W. Olmsted, 7
 Armagh-Dunsink-Harvard reflector, 43
 Baker super-Schmidt, 90, 108
 Hale telescope, see Palomar Observatory
 Optical Instrumentation for Guided Missiles, Dirk Reuyl, 299, 297

Telescopes — continued

photoelectric, 37
 Reflector Resolving Power, R. R. LaPelle, 152
 setting up a portable instrument, 220
 short-focus refractors, 318
 98-inch disk given to Greenwich Observatory, 223
 120-inch disk for Lick, 301
 200-inch telescope, see Palomar Observatory
 Television — in astronomy, 246
 stations on Mt. Wilson, 253
 Temperature scale revised, 253
 Terminator, 149
 Terminology Talks, J. Hugh Pruett, all issues, see under topics for references
 Thompson, Allyn J., The Compound Reflecting Telescope, VII, 20
 Thomsen, I. L., Pinhole Images of Sunspots, 51
 Time — atomic clock, 223
 broadcasting of signals, 10
 Universal, designation, 8, 26
 year, length of, 62
 Transit, 178
 Trillion, definition of, 165
 Tukey, John W., 222
 Turbulence, 279
 Two-hundred-inch telescope, see Palomar Observatory

U

UNESCO, exchange of periodicals, 278
 Universal time, 8, 26
 Upper atmosphere, see Atmosphere
 Uranus — discovery, 119, 120
 path of, 1949, 134
 satellites — fifth, 42, 43, named Miranda, 253; Titania and Oberon, 119

V

V-2 — and WAC Corporal high-altitude flight, 165, 253
 solar spectra, 89
 van der Waerden, B. L., 298
 van Wijk, Uco, 123
 Variable stars — Cepheids in Cygnus and interstellar reddening, 148
 charts for, 9
 maxima (current), all issues
 Pleione, 148
 R Coronae Borealis, 308
 semiregular variable BD +20° 2337, 45
 Spanish organization for observing, 238
 see also Stars
 Velasco T., Francisco, Mexican Montage, 174
 Venus, axis of rotation, 246
 Vesta opposition, 207
 Vienna Observatory, 50

W

WAC Corporal, see Rockets
 Wagman, N. E., 122
 Warner and Swasey Observatory open nights, 17, 65
 Washburn, Bradford, and others, Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, 66
 Watson, Paul S., and others, Trail Blazing with Spitz Planetariums, 66
 Weather, see Meteorology
 Western Amateurs' Conference, Charles J. Schopke and Carl Anderson, 309
 Whipple, Fred L., 308
 Whipple, Fred L., book reviews, 126, 258
 The Harvard Photographic Meteor Program, 90
 Whitford, A. E., 148
 Wolf Creek crater, 161, 298; The Hidden Crater of Wolf Creek, Charles H. Holmes, 163
 Wolff, R. I., book review, 73
 Wood, Harley, 37
 Woolley, R. v.d.R., 278

Y

Young Observatory, An Amateur's Push-button Observatory, *David and Bertha Robertson*, 232

Z

Zeiss planetarium projector—Dismantling a Zeiss Planetarium, *Roy K. Marshall*, 31, 29
More About the Fels Planetarium Breakdown, *Roy K. Marshall*, 75; answer to Dr. Marshall, 229
Zodiac signs, symbols for, 103
Zwicky, Fritz, 37

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS

Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc., 151
Astronomy Charted, 26, 52, 74, 99, 127, 151, 176, 203, 237, 265, 286, 319
Ballantyne, F. W., 26, 50, 78, 101, 131, 156, 180, 205, 238, 260, 294, 318
Blakiston Company, The, 230, 258, 287
Book Corner, The, 19, 72, 98, 127, 177

British Interplanetary Society, 78
Bushnell Importers, 290, 318
Chalfin, M., Optical Company, 77, 102, 130, 152, 179, 205, 235, 261
Clausing, Leroy M. E., 205, 234, 260, 291, 317
Cottone, A., and Company, 23, 50, 77, 78, 101, 105, 131, 132, 156, 179, 203, 238
DePalma Optical Co., 23, 48, 50, 78, 101, 131, 153, 156, 180, 204, 209, 234, 235, 261, 262, 294, 318
Dioptric Engineering Laboratories, 22, 49, 77, 101, 131, 154, 180, 207, 238, 262, 289, 316
Edmund Salvage Co., 21, 49, 75, 101, 128, 153, 181, 205, 233, 263, 284, 317
Farquhar Transparent Globes, 47, 73, 99, 127, 151, 177, 203
Goodwin, F. L., 234
Haines Scientific Instruments, 23, 51, 80, 103, 132, 182, 236, 289, 294
Harvard College Observatory, 46, 73, 99, 177
Holt, Henry, & Company, 18, 150
Hubbard, S. E., 72, 98, 127, 151, 177, 203
Jaegers, A., 22, 50, 78, 102, 130, 154, 180, 206, 234, 261, 291, 316
Macmillan, 150
Paulson, J. O., 22, 53, 77, 104, 129, 154, 181, 207, 234, 265, 294, 318
Precision Optical Supply Co., 22, 49, 77, 101, 131, 152, 179, 205, 234, 260, 290, 318
Quincy-Grossman Surplus Company, 292

Ronald Press Company, The, 126, 286
Ross, Harry, 20, 48, 76, 100, 110, 129, 138, 152, 162, 179, 190, 204, 214, 232, 242, 260, 270, 288
Royal Observatory, 74, 176, 286
Rumford Press, The, 46, 98, 151, 203
Science Associates, 19, 47, 72, 98, 127, 155, 176, 202, 233, 258, 291, 314
Scopemaster, J. M., 131, 156, 180, 209, 238, 261, 294, 318
Sky-Gazers Exchange, 27, 52, 82, 102, 130, 154, 185, 203, 235, 264, 290, 318
Sky Publishing Corporation, 22, 27, 50, 53, 73, 74, 81, 98, 105, 126, 127, 132, 151, 152, 156, 176, 183, 202, 231, 259, 287, 291, 314, 315
Skyscope Co., Inc., The, 26, 48, 77, 104, 131, 156, 185, 207, 237, 265, 294, 318
Splendors of the Sky, 18, 46, 73, 99, 126, 150, 183
Stars, 19, 46
Synthane Corporation, 181, 204, 235, 317
Tinsley Laboratories, 26, 48, 77, 104, 129, 155, 182, 206, 232, 259, 292, 319
Waldin, 23, 78, 131, 179, 238, 286
Whittlesey House, 18
Wolf, David William, 23, 49, 76, 100, 131, 153, 181, 206, 235, 262, 292, 317
Young, C. C., 23, 50, 76, 104, 129, 153, 180, 207, 235, 261, 291, 316

